Prospects for the development of agricultural enterprises in the Republic of Sakha (Yakutia)

V M Nikolaeva and A I Borisov
Federal State Autonomous Educational Institution of Higher Education "M. K. Ammosov North-Eastern Federal University"
Introduction

From the point of view of the current stage of development of market relations, the most effective approach is the general expansion of the capabilities of agricultural enterprises. The main feature of all agricultural enterprises is their complete or partial dependence on the rate of reproduction of the natural biological system. Such an economic and social situation in agriculture is the result of a market transformation of the country's economy, where there is no possibility of accelerating the growth rate of agricultural production by increasing its competitiveness and increasing the attractiveness of rural life in the absence of government support.

The basis for pursuing a policy to improve the current agricultural sector is the program of state support for the agro-industrial complex of the Russian Federation. These documents were specially developed and approved by the government as the main measures aimed at ensuring the sustainable development of the industry. It should be noted that solving the problem of the development of the agricultural sector simultaneously allows solving the problem of unemployment and welfare of the population.

At the same time, the agriculture of the Sakha Republic is a dynamically developing regional industry in the Far Eastern Federal District. The general vector of development of this industry is determined by the Ministry of Agriculture and Food Policy of the republic, which is actively working to strengthen the economy of the republic.
Problem statement and solution of investigated problems

According to Rosstat, the population of the Republic of Sakha (Yakutia) as of January 1, 2020 was 66.1% of the urban population and only 33.9% lives in the rural population.

To calculate the correlation coefficient, we will use the CORREL function, in the panel windows of which we enter the addresses of the ranges of both the X and Y lines [5]. As a result, a value of 0.33 is obtained, which allows us to conclude that the correlation dependence is low.

In the further development of agricultural work, first of all, there is not enough equipment (tractor, harvester, mowers, etc.). Secondly, there is a shortage of agricultural workers. And, thirdly, in rare cases, but still such cases as floods and fires were recorded, which spoil the condition of the soil. To avoid a fire and flood, you need to think in advance about the course of action in the event of such cases and act as quickly as possible, prepared and organized.

The current stage of development of households of the population depends, first of all, on the assistance of regional authorities and local authorities in the sale of products and the formation of land plots for agriculture. An increase in the number of livestock and an increase in its productivity directly depends on the fodder base. Most family-run livestock farms do not have enough land to keep their livestock. Thus, in the Republic of Sakha (Yakutia), the solution of the land issue is the main problem. In this regard, changes are needed in the region’s land code to establish the limiting (minimum and maximum) sizes of land plots provided for animal husbandry, taking into account the number of conventional livestock.
Conclusion

Thus, based on the specified data and materials, the further development of this industry requires systematic and continuous implementation of the goals and objectives, during which the implementation of measures aimed at purchasing new equipment, hiring highly qualified personnel, as well as building a system will take place, which will make the entire functioning of the industry more reliable, efficient and operational. Therefore, the main measures should be taken in the field of organizational, administrative and resource measures of state support for the development of agriculture. Engaging various commercial and non-commercial organizations is an effective tool.